ALTACHEM LTD.

OILFIELD & INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS

Tech Data Sheet ACL-21 (AC-21) SERIES

PH: 780-414-1445

www.altachem.ca

ACID CAP STICKS WATER SOLUBLE TUBE (WHITE)

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Well Clean Out Acid Cap (100% Active) (Salt-Scale-Rust-Lime-Sand-Bumper Springs-Plungers)

ACID CAP STICKS® are 100% active water-soluble tube sticks that release acid down-hole in producing and water injection wells to remove carbonate scale and rust deposits. **ACID CAP STICKS®** are water soluble tubes filled with 100% active solid acid material.

PRODUCT USES & ADVANTAGES:

<u>ACID CAP STICKS are primarily used in water injection wells to remove carbonate scale and rust deposits</u> <u>and lower injection pressures</u>. Injection pressure drops of several hundred PSI have been observed following <u>ACID CAP STICK</u> treatments. Some wells have gone on vacuum and taken water by gravity. Success has also been experienced in some producing oil wells, gas wells and water supply wells.

<u>ACID CAP STICKS</u>, after removing the plastic wrapper, are dropped directly into the well or introduced to the system through the water supply tank. Dropping the stick directly into a well is best because not as much dilution will occur. In a well with tubing obstructions or small valve openings, <u>ACID CAPS</u> may be successfully used by first dissolving the sticks in fresh water and then pumping or pouring the solution into the well.

<u>ACID CAP STICKS</u> are very economical (as compared to conventional scale removal operations) and can eliminate or delay the need for HCI acid treatments. <u>Continuous treatment with ACID CAP STICKS</u> (especially after a conventional acid or clean-out job) can extend the time period between future scale <u>removal operations</u>.

ACID CAP STICKS are less corrosive to steel pipe than conventional liquid HCI acid jobs, because most of the acid generated by the stick is released down-hole. Conventional liquid HCI acid reacts with the steel, rust and scale inside the pipe all the way down the well.

ACID CAP STICKS are safe to handle and easy to use by less experienced field personnel; however, like all acids, contact with eyes or skin should be avoided. The plastic protective wrapper when removed before dropping stick can be used as a protective glove while handling the stick. ACID CAP STICKS are safe to use in cement lined tubing and plastic line pipe. Continued treatments over long periods of time through a by-pass feeder into cement lined pipe should be avoided.

TREATMENT DETERMINATION & PROCEDURE:

The number of <u>ACID CAP STICKS</u> to be used is based on the number of feet of perforated interval or open hole and severity of scale build-up. <u>Field tests indicate the best results were achieved by using a large initial</u> <u>slug treatment (1.8 to 5.4 lbs. of stick per foot of interval) followed by smaller periodic treatments (about half</u> <u>the initial slug amount).</u>

PART NUMBER	STICK SIZES	STICK RATIO INITIAL SLUG TREATMENT
ACL-2150	1 1/4 X 15	2 to 4 Sticks Per Foot of Interval
ACL-2160	1 1/4 X 18	1 to 2 Sticks Per Foot of Interval

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NOTE: A REACTIVE EQUIVALENCY of ACID STICKS vs. HCI ACID RATIO

This was determined by field tests. These tests indicated that about <u>10 Acid Cap Sticks[®] (1 ¼ x 15)</u> <u>dropped in an injection well resulted in an equivalent pressure drop as did using 120 gallons of 15% HCl</u> <u>acid.</u> Liquid HCl acid loses strength by reacting on the steel, scale, and rust inside of the pipe all the way down the well while the sticks release most of their acid down-hole.

THE MOST COMMON PROCEDURE

Is to shut-in well and drop sticks through lubricator and return well to injection. This procedure is best for open-hole, no rat-hole, low rate wells, or wells deeper than 3,300 feet. FOR SHALLOW PERFORATED WELLS WITH RAT HOLE drop sticks and leave well shut-in about 15 minutes or until sticks fall to the perforations (whichever occurs first) then return well to injection. <u>The time in minutes for the sticks to fall to the perforations in a shut-in well is equal to the depth of perforations divided by 110. (Time, min = Depth, ft/110)</u>

PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS:

The stick will <u>normally dissolve in 20 to 80 minutes (in moving water or when falling through water)</u> <u>depending on temperature, salt content, and relative water motion.</u> The stick will melt at 145°F. The stick will dissolve in water in wells with BHT below 145° (just at a slower rate). Lab tests indicate the dissolving rate in moving 50,000 PPM brine water to be 1 hour & 45 minutes @ 100°, 38 minutes @ 120°, 7 minutes @ 140°, and 2 minutes @ 180°. <u>If slowing the dissolving rate is desired coat ACID CAP STICKS[®] with oil or grease. The specific gravity is 1.23. The falling velocity through fresh water is approximately 110 feet per minute. Gas moving up tubing will often change falling characteristics.</u>

FOR INDUSTRIAL USE ONLY:

CAUTION: As with all industrial chemicals, contact with eyes or skin should be avoided. Wash thoroughly with water. Pellets should be stored in a cool dry place. Always remove pellets from the container with the scoop provided while wearing rubber gloves to avoid skin contact. Goggles are advised.

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